

LDG Balun and Unun User's Manual



Introduction

Congratulations on your purchase of an LDG Balun or Unun. These quality units greatly expand the utility of your LDG Automatic Tuner, allowing much greater flexibility in the type of antenna and transmission line you can use. LDG's Baluns and Ununs are inspired by the designs of Jerry Sevick, W2FMI (SK) in his classic book *Transmission Line Transformers*.

All LDG Baluns and Ununs are rated at 200 watts PEP, and are water resistant; they are intended for outdoor use. Each weighs 6 oz, and measure 5"x2.5"x1.2".

Baluns and Ununs

Balanced antennas are electrically symmetrical and do not rely on connection to the ground; an ordinary dipole is a good example of a balanced antenna. Unbalanced antennas are asymmetrical and rely on a ground, such as a $\frac{1}{4}$ wave vertical antenna operated against a ground plane. All modern radios have unbalanced outputs, and all coaxial cable is unbalanced.

Feeding a balanced antenna with an unbalanced transmission line can lead to unwanted RF current distribution that degrades performance. Baluns are circuits that match an unbalanced transmission line to a balanced load, and can adjust the impedance ratio as needed. Ununs match unbalanced transmission lines to unbalanced loads, also adjusting impedance.

RU-9:1

The RU-9:1 is a 9:1 Unun that allows you to easily match an end-fed long wire antenna with your LDG Automatic Antenna Tuner. Connection is made by a 5-way, twist-on binding post; connect the red post to the antenna. A ground terminal connection is available for an optional counterpoise or radial system. The RU-9:1 is intended to match a long wire antenna of 30-135', with or without a ground.

RU-1:1

The RU-1:1 is a 1:1 Unun intended to help remove unwanted RF from the coax cable shield. It is normally used as a common-mode RF choke for short coax cable runs or non-resonant antennas. The RU-1:1 features SO-239 sockets for both input and output.

